Multi Function Network Cable Tester

Users Manual

Multi-Function Wire Tracer

TEST

CONT OFF TONE

BNC

TRANSMITTER

10 Base T
Token Ring
258A
EIA&TIA568

red fault
green good

Miswire
Split Pairs

1-2 3-6 4-5 7-8
Shield
Short
Reversed

CE
Multi Function Network Cable Tester

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Multi Function Network Cable Tester

To Avoid Possible Electric Shock Or Personal Injury:

• Use the Tester only as specified in this manual or the protection provided by the Tester might be impaired.
• Do not place the Tester near explosive gas or vapor.
• Read the Users Manual before use and follow all safety instructions.

Limited Warranty And Limitation Of Liability

This product from will be free from defects in material and workmanship for one year from the date of purchase. This warranty does not cover fuses, disposable batteries, or damage from accident, neglect, misuse, alteration, contamination, or abnormal conditions of operation or handling. Resellers are not authorized to extend any other warranty on behalf. To obtain service during the warranty period, contact your nearest authorized service center to obtain return authorization information, then send the product to that Service Center with a description of the problem.

Out of Box

Check the Tester and accessories thoroughly before using the Tester. Contact your local distributor if the Tester or any components are damaged or malfunction.

Multi Function Network Cable Tester

Accessories

• One Users Manual
• 1 9V 6F22 Battery

Safety Information

⚠️ WARNING

TO REDUCE THE RISK OF FIRE, ELECTRICAL SHOCK, PRODUCT DAMAGE OR PERSONAL INJURY, PLEASE FOLLOW THE SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS DESCRIBED IN THE USER MANUAL. READ THE USER MANUALS BEFORE USING THE TESTER.

⚠️ WARNING

DO NOT PLACE THE TESTER IN ANY ENVIRONMENT OF HIGH PRESSURE, HIGH TEMPERATURE, DUST, EXPLOSIVE GAS OR VAPOR. TO ENSURE SAFE OPERATION AND LIFE OF THE TESTER, FOLLOW THESE INSTRUCTIONS

Safety Symbols

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>⚠️</th>
<th>Important safety message</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CE</td>
<td>Conforms to relevant European Union directives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. Operate the Tester between 0~50°C (32~122°F).
2. Avoid shaking, dropping or taking any kind of impacts when using or transporting the Tester.
3. To avoid possible electric shock or personal injury, repairs or servicing not covered in this manual should be performed only by qualified personnel.
4. Check the terminals every time before operate the Tester. Do not operate the Tester if the terminals are damaged or one or more functions are not working properly.
5. Avoid exploring the Tester to direct sunlight to ensure and extend the life of the Tester.
6. Do not place the Tester in strong magnetic field, it may cause false readings.

Warning Symbols

| ⚠️ Caution | Statement identifies conditions and actions that fail to follow the instructions could result false reading, damage the Tester or the equipment under test. |

Using the Tester

⚠️ WARNING
TO AVOID ELECTRICAL SHOCK AND INJURY, COVER THE TESTER WITH PROTECTIVE COVER WHEN NOT IN USE.

⚠️ Caution
1. Operate the Tester between 0~50°C (32~122°F).
2. Avoid shaking, dropping or taking any kind of impacts when using or transporting the Tester.
3. To avoid possible electric shock or personal injury, repairs or servicing not covered in this manual should be performed only by qualified personnel.
4. Check the terminals every time before operate the Tester. Do not operate the Tester if the terminals are damaged or one or more functions are not working properly.
5. Avoid exploring the Tester to direct sunlight to ensure and extend the life of the Tester.
6. Do not place the Tester in strong magnetic field, it may cause false readings.
7. Use only the batteries indicated in the Technical Spec.
8. Avoid exploring the battery to humidity. Replace the batteries as soon as the low battery indicator appears.
9. Sensitivity of the Tester toward temperature and humidity will be lower over time. Please calibrate the Tester periodically for best performance.
10. Please keep the original packing for future shipping purpose (ex. Calibration)

1. Introduction

Is a hand held network cable tester, ideal for Coaxial Cable (BNC), UTP and STP Cable installation, measurement, maintenance or inspection. It also offers a fast and convenient way of testing telephone line modes, greatly simplifies telephone line installation and maintenance.

1.1 Features
• Self implement T568A, T568B, 10Base-T and Token Ring cables testing.
• UTP and STP co-axial cable testing.
• Network integrity and configuration examination.
• Open/ shorts circuit, miss wiring, reversals, and split pairs testing.
• Network Continuity testing.
• Cable open/short point tracing.
• Receive signals in the network or telephone cable.
• Transmitting signal to target network and tracing cable direction.
• Detect telephone line modes : ideal, vibrate, or in used (off-hook)
1.2 Components and Buttons

A. Transmitter (main)
B. Receiver
C. matching box (remote)
Multi Function Network Cable Tester

1. Power Switch
2. Power Indicator
3. “BNC” Coaxial Cable Test Button
4. Coaxial Cable Indicator
5. Function Switch
6. “CONT” Indicator
7. “TONE” Indicator
8. “TEST” Network Cable Test Button
9. Short Circuit Indicator
10. Reversed Indicator
11. Miswired Indicator
12. Split Pairs Indicator
13. Wire Pair 1-2 Indicator
14. Wire Pair 3-6 Indicator
15. Wire Pair 4-5 Indicator
16. Wire Pair 7-8 Indicator
17. Shield Indicator
18. “RJ45” Adaptor
19. “BNC” Adaptor
20. “RJ11” Adaptor
21. Red Lead
22. Black Lead
23. “RJ45” Transmitter Socket
24. Receiver Probe
25. Receiver Sensitivity Knob
26. Receiver Indicator
27. Receiver Power Switch
28. Remote “BNC” Socket
29. Remote “RJ45” Socket

2. Using the Tester
2.1 Network Cable Testing

⚠️ WARNING
TO AVOID ELECTRICAL SHOCK AND INJURY, UNPOWER THE CIRCUIT WHILE PERFORMING TESTS

2.1.1 Error Indicator
A wire pair indicator flashes (indicator #13, 14, 15, 16) indicates an error in the connection. Error indicator flashes specify an error. If more than one wire pair indicator flashes, troubleshoot on each case until all the indicators go back to GREEN (Normal).

Fig.1 SHORT

Fig.2 MISWIRE

Fig.3 REVERSED

Fig.4 SPLIT PAIRS
Multi Function Network Cable Tester

Open Circuit: Open Circuit is not commonly seen and therefore no indication is included in the Tester. Typically there are 2 to 4 coaxial cables pairs in the network. Corresponding indicators are off if RJ45 sockets are not connected with coaxial cable pairs. User debugs the network with the wire pair indicators accordingly.

Short Circuit: shown in Fig.1.

Miswired: shown in Fig. 2: two pairs of wires are connected to wrong terminals.

Reversed: shown in Fig.3: Two wires within the pair are reversely connected to the pins in the remote.

Split Pairs: shown in Fig.4: Split pairs occurs when the tip (positive conductor) and ring (negative conductor) of two pairs are twisted and interchanged.

Note:
The Tester only shows one type of error per test. Fix one error first then make sure to perform the test again to check other possible errors.

2.1.2 Test Mode
Follow the steps:
a) Connect one of the wires to RJ45 transmitter socket.
b) Connect the other end to RJ45 receiver socket.
c) Turn the Tester power on.
d) Press “TEST” button once to start testing.
e) During the test press “TEST” button again to stop testing.

Example: wires pair 1-2 and pair 3-6 are short circuit. In test mode, the error indicators will show as following:
• 1-2 and 3-6 indicators flash green lights, short circuit indicator flash red light.
• 4-5 indicator shows green lights (no error)
• 7-8 indicator shows green lights (no error)

2.1.3 Debug Mode
In Debug Mode, detail of the connection error is displayed. Condition of every pair of wires is shown twice in order. With the wire pair indicators and error indicators, the network cable can be indentified and debugged. Follow the steps:
a) Connect one end of wire to RJ45 transmitter socket.
b) Connect the other end of wire to receiver socket.
c) Power on the Tester, power indicator is on.
d) Press and hold “TEST” button until all the wire pairs and error indicators are all on, release the button afterward.
e) Determine the error from the indicators.
f) If a wire pair indicator turns green twice (one short, one long), and other error indicators are off, then the wire pair is in good condition.
g) If the wire pair malfunctions, the corresponding indicator will flash once and then turn on (long) again with the error indicator on.
h) In debugging mode, press and release the “TEST” button to end the debug.

Example: Wire pair 1-2 and pair 3-6 are short circuit. In debug mode indicators will show as follow:
Multi Function Network Cable Tester

2.2 Coaxial Cable Testing

- Wire pair 1-2 flashes green light, wire pair 3-6 indicator and short circuit indicator flashes red light.
- Wire pair 3-6 flashes green light, wire pair 1-2 indicator and short circuit indicator flashes red light.
- 4-5 indicator shows green lights (no error)
- 7-8 indicator shows green lights (no error)

**2.3 Continuity Testing**

**WARNING**

TO AVOID ELECTRICAL SHOCK AND INJURY, UNPOWER THE CIRCUIT WHILE PERFORMING TESTS

Follow the steps:

a) Connect one end of coaxial cable to transmitter BNC socket, another end to remote BNC socket.
b) Power on the Tester, power indicator is on.
c) BNC indicator should be off. If the light is on, the network is miswired.
d) Press "BNC" button on the transmitter, if coaxial cable indicator display green light, the network connection in good condition, if the indicator display red light, the network is miswired.

**2.4 Network Cable Tracking**

**WARNING**

TO AVOID ELECTRICAL SHOCK AND INJURY, DO NOT CONNECT RECEIVER TO ANY AC SIGNAL LARGER THEN 24V.

a) Use function “CONT” on the transmitter to do the testing (to test both ends of cable simultaneously). Turn the switch on the transmitter to “CONT” position; connect red lead on the transmitter to one end of the target cable and black lead to the other end. If the CONT indicator display green light, the cable continuity is in good condition. (Network resistance lower then 10KΩ)
b) Use “TONE” function on the transmitter along with the receiver (when both ends of network cables are not copresent.) Connect the wire adaptor on transmitter to the network. Turn the switch to "TONE” mode and the “TONE” indicator turns red. Move the receiver antenna close the target network cable, press and hold the power button on the receiver. Adjust receiver volume through sensitivity switch. Network is well connected if the receiver makes buzz sound.
2.4.1 Sending Audio Frequency Signal:
Connect both leads on the transmitter to the network cable (or connect the red lead to target cable and black lead to ground depends on the circuit). Turn the transmitter switch to “TONE” mode and the indicator will lights up. Press and hold receiver power button, move the receiver close to the target network to receive signal. Adjust receiver volume through sensitivity switch.

2.4.2 Tracking Network Cable
Use “TONE” mode on transmitter along with the receiver to track cable. Connect the wire adaptor to the target network (or connect the red lead to target cable and black lead to ground depends on the circuit). Switch to “TONE” mode on the transmitter, “TONE” indicator turns on. Press and hold the power button on the receiver. Move the receiver near the target network to receive audio frequency signal. The Tester detects the direction and continuity of the network cable. Adjust receiver volume through sensitivity switch.

2.5 Telephone Line Modes Testing
2.5.1 Differentiate TIP or RING wire:
Turn the switch on the transmitter to “OFF”, connect the corresponding wire adaptor to the open telephone lines in the network. If,
a) “CONT” indicator turns green, the red lead on the transmitter connects to RING of the telephone line.
b) “CONT” indicator turns red, the red lead on the transmitter connects to TIP of the telephone line.

2.5.2 Determine Idle, Vibrate or in use (off-hook):
Turn the switch on the transmitter to “OFF” mode. When the target telephone line is at work, connect the red lead to RING line and the black lead to TIP line, If,
a) “CONT” indicator turns green, the telephone line is idle.
b) “CONT” indicator stays off, the telephone line is off-hook.
c) “CONT” indicator turns green along with periodic red flash, the telephone line is in vibrate mode.
d) When connect receiver antenna to an explored telephone wire, press and hold the receiver power button to receive the audio signal.
3. Maintenance and Repair

3.1 Battery Replacement

Replace new batteries when the battery indicator is on, remove the battery cover in the back and replace a new 9V battery.